

FIG. 1 is a schematic diagram of a cross-section of a curved member 102. The member is shown in a bent position, with a horizontal section A and a curved section S. A dashed line 103 represents the neutral axis. A downward arrow indicates the "ROTATION DIRECTION".

Fig. 4C  
PRIOR ART

Fig. 7A

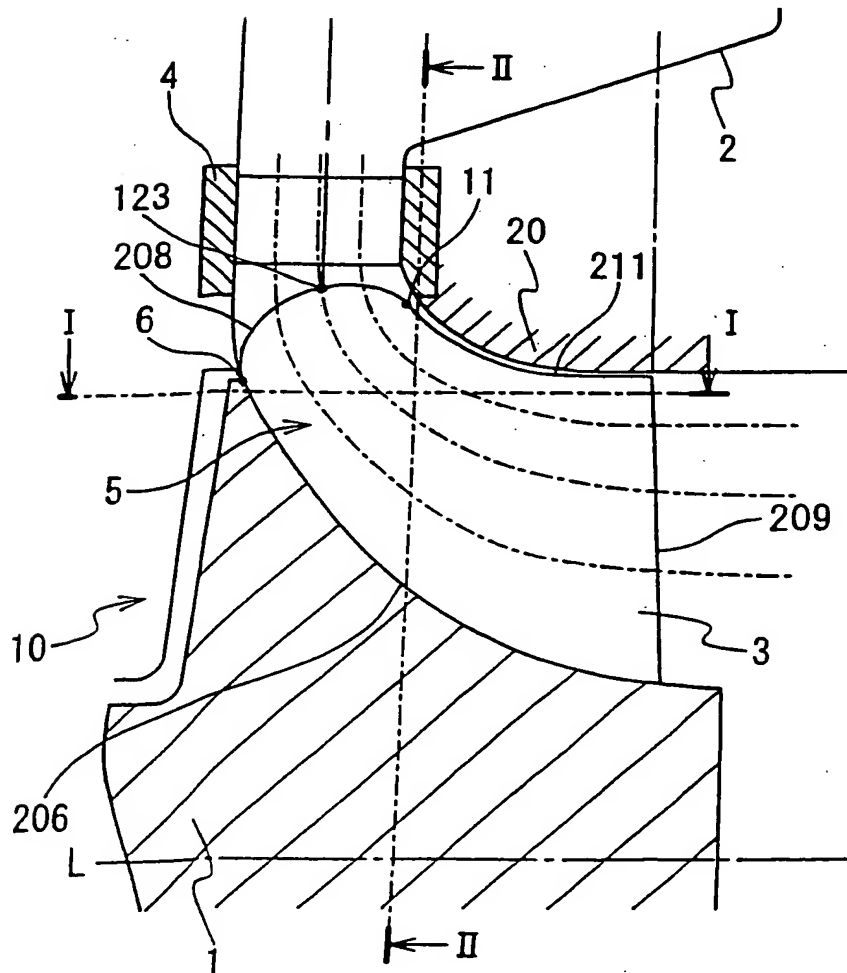
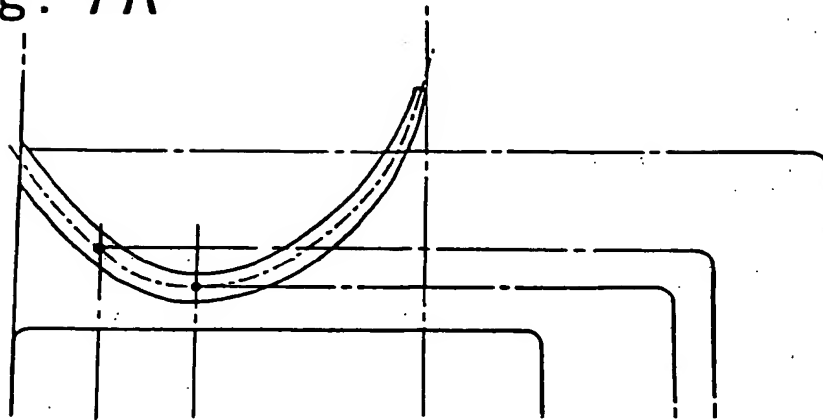


Fig. 7B

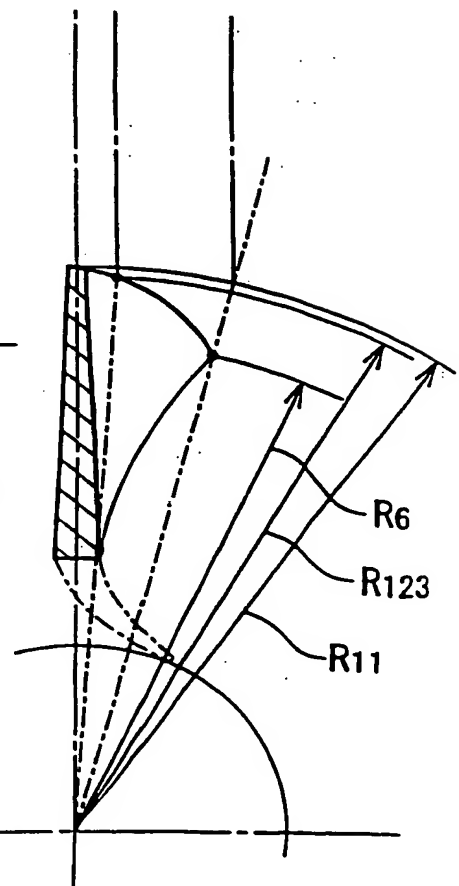


Fig. 7C